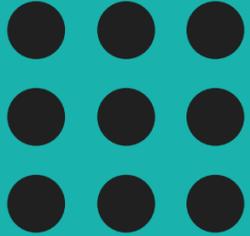


TDC 2019

FUTURE PROOF IT



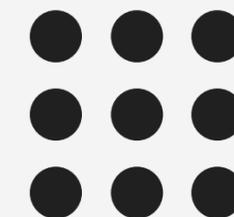


Fabrício Castro Vizzotto

Github: @FabricioVizzotto

Luiza Henriques Pinheiro

Github: @luhpi





PROJETO UFRGS

PPG Epidemiologia



PLATAFORMA WEB

Abril de 2014

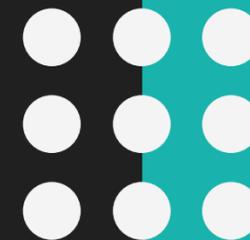


MUDANÇAS DE EQUIPE

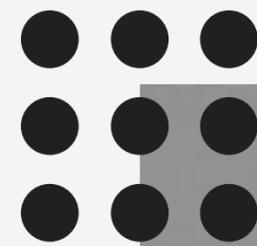
Três no total

TELESSAÚDE
RS

Como prever o futuro?



Robert Cecil Martin

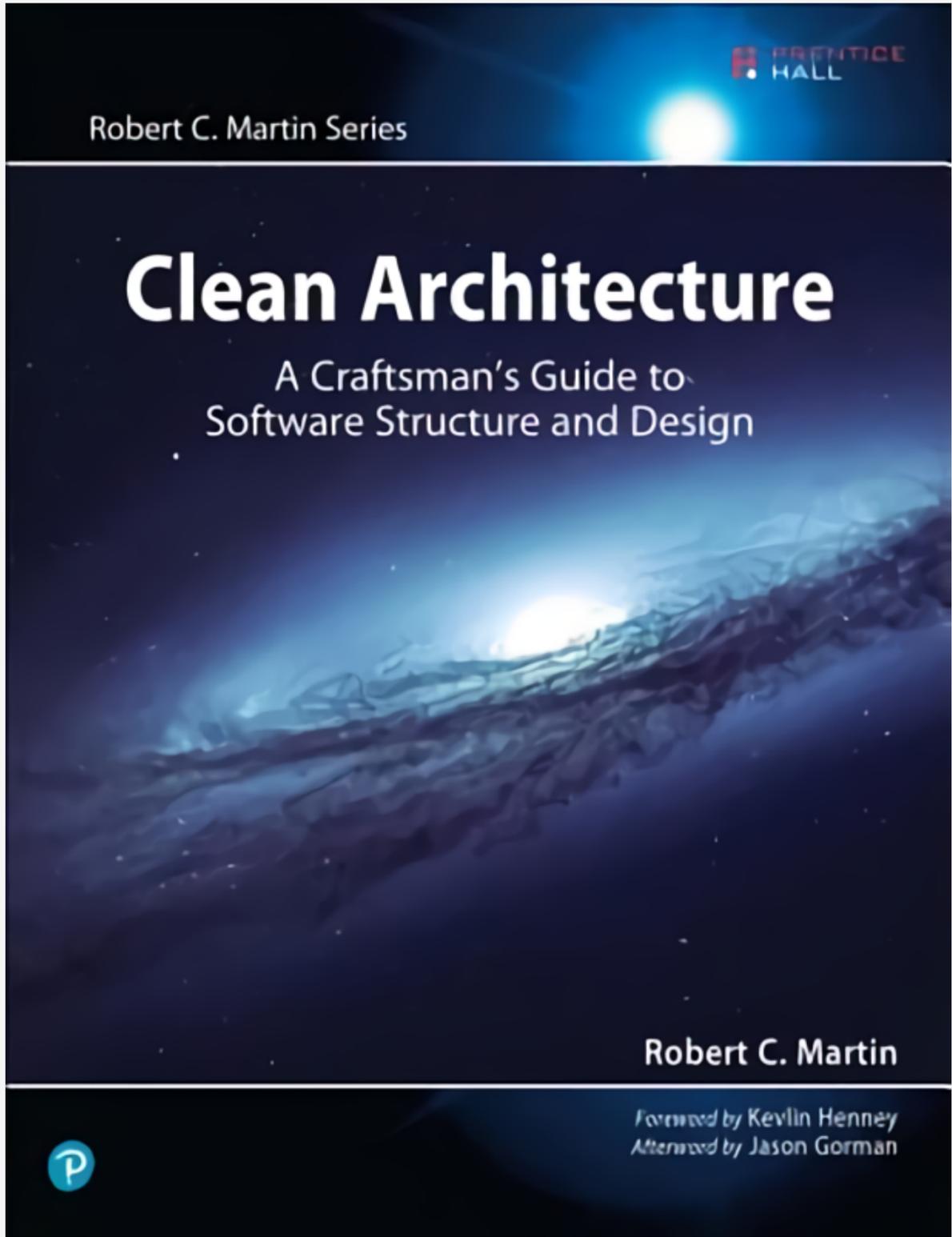
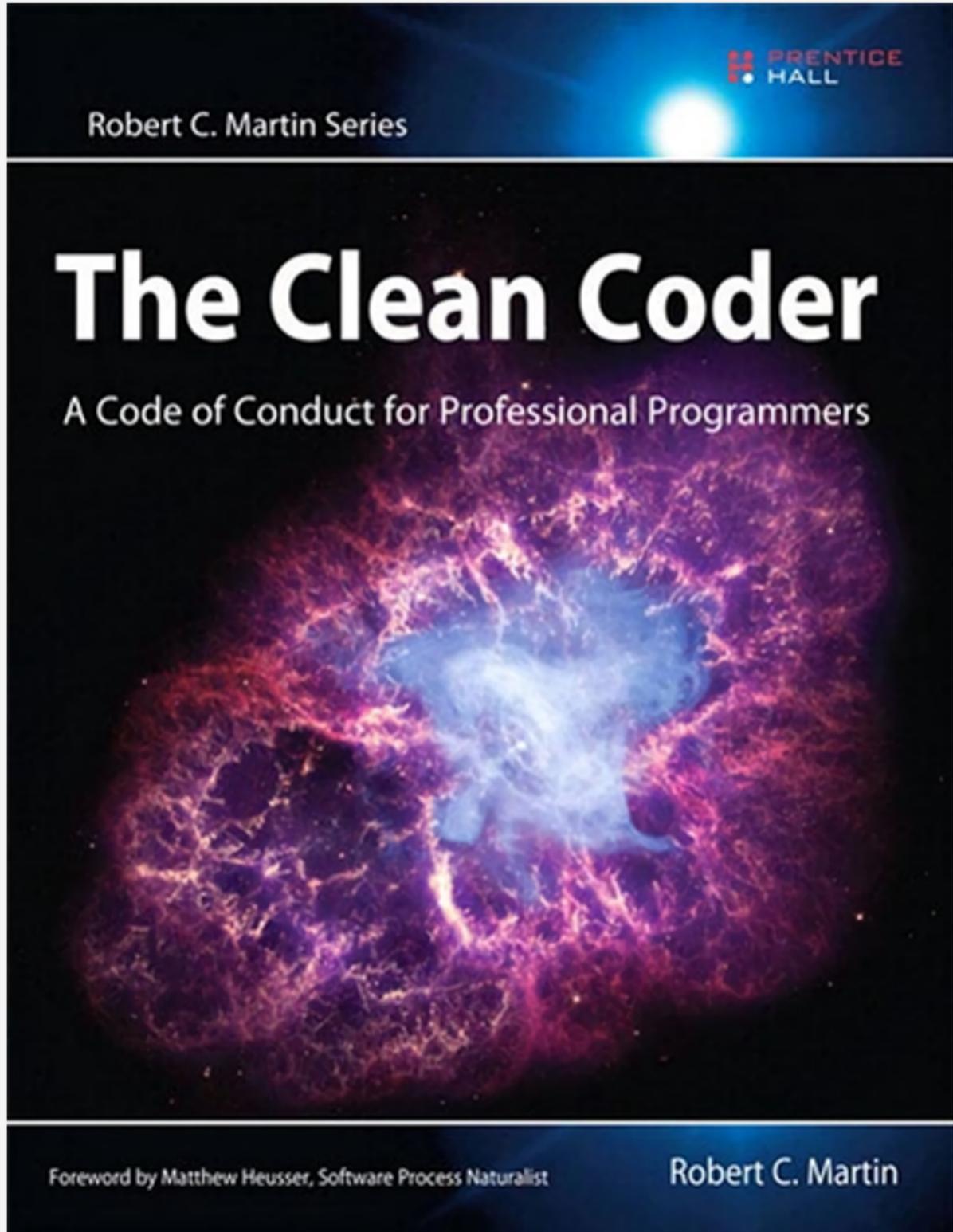


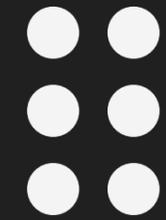
MANIFESTO ÁGIL

SOLID

DIVERSAS PUBLICAÇÕES







TIO BEN NOS
ENSINOUSOBRE
RESPONSABILIDADE,
TIO BOB NOS
ENSINOUSOBRE
CÓDIGO LIMPO





Arquitetura

e suas peculiaridades



BASE ESTRUTURAL

do projeto



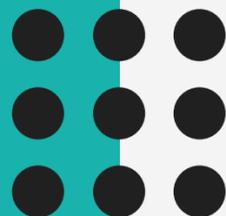
LEITURA

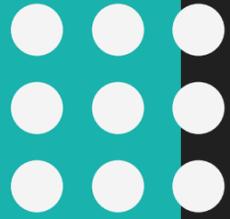
por máquinas e por pessoas



RESPONSABILIDADE

é do desenvolvedor

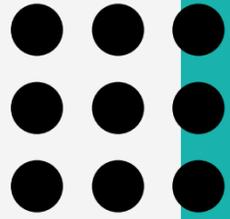




Boas práticas

DESENVOLVIMENTO E EQUIPE





1. SOLID



Single responsibility

UM
STAKEHOLDER
POR MUDANÇA

Open/closed principle

ABERTO PARA
EXPANSÃO

FECHADO PARA
MUDANÇAS

```
class Animal():
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def poop(self):
        pass
```

```
class Dog(Animal):
    def bark(self):
        print("Woof!")
```

```
class Cat(Animal):
    def meow(self):
        print("Meow!")
```

```
class Robot():
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def drive(self):
        print("Vruuum")
```

```
class MurderRobot(Robot):
    def kill(self, obj):
        del obj
```

```
class CleaningRobot(Robot):
    def clean(self, obj):
        for key in obj:
            obj[key] = None
```

```
class MurderRobotDog(MuderRobot):
    def bark(self):
        print("Woof!")

def main():
    dog = Dog('Spike')
    cat = Cat('Aslan')
    clean_robot = CleaningRobot('Bender')
    murder_robot_dog = MurderRobotDog('Benny')

    dog.bark()
    murder_robot_dog.drive()
    murder_robot_dog.kill(dog)
```

```
class Thing:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name
        self.position = 0
        self.speed = 100

class Driver:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def drive(self):
        self.base.position += self.base.speed
        print("I am "+self.base.name+" my position is:"+ str(self.base.position))
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)

class Murderer:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def kill(self, thing):
        print("I'm gonna kill "+thing.name+", because I am "+self.base.name)
        del thing
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)
```

```
class Cleaner:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def clean(self, thing):
        print("I'm gonna clean "+thing.name+", because I am "+self.base.name)
        for key in thing.__dict__.keys():
            setattr(thing, key, None)
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)
```

```
class Eater:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def eat(self):
        pass
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)
```

```
class Woofier:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def bark(self):
        print("Woof! I am " + self.base.name)
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)

class Meower:
    def __init__(self, name=None, obj=None):
        if obj:
            self.base = obj
        else:
            self.base = Thing(name)
    def meow(self):
        print("Meow! I am " + self.base.name)
    def __getattr__(self, attr):
        return getattr(self.base, attr)

def main():
    dog = Woofier(obj=Eater(name='Spike'))
    cat = Meower(obj=Eater(name='Aslan'))
    murder_cat = Murderer(obj=Meower(name='Avenger'))
    murder_robot_dog = Woofier(obj=Murderer(obj=Driver(name='Benny')))
    clean_robot = Cleaner(obj=Driver(name='Bender'))

    dog.bark()
    clean_robot.drive()
    clean_robot.drive()
    clean_robot.clean(cat)
    murder_robot_dog.drive()
    murder_robot_dog.kill(dog)
    murder_cat.meow()
```

Liskov substitution

CLASSES DERIVADAS
DEVEM SER
SUBSTITUÍVEIS
POR SUAS
CLASSES BASES

```
def main():  
    dog = Woofier(obj=Eater(name='Spike'))  
    print(dog.name)  
    dog = Eater(name='Spike that doesnt bark')  
    print(dog.name)  
    dog = Thing('Spike, but no bark and no eating')  
    print(dog.name)
```

Interface segregation

**UM PROJETO DE
(N) MÓDULOS
DEVE TER
(N-1) INTERFACES**

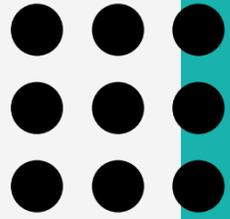
Dependency inversion

CLASSES

MAIS ESPECÍFICAS

DEPENDEM DE CLASSES

MAIS ABSTRATAS



2. Programação funcional

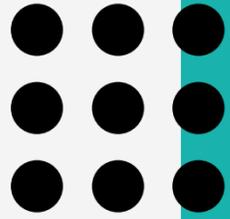


Programação funcional

FUNÇÕES PURAS

INTERFACES FUNCIONAIS

TESTES



3. Orientação a objetos sem herança



Orientação a objeto sem herança



Menor rigidez



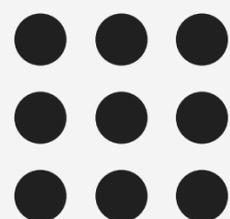
Não gera "problema do diamante"



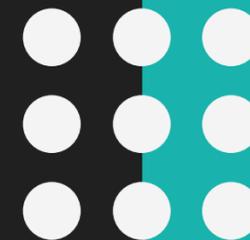
Maior legibilidade



Maior modularidade



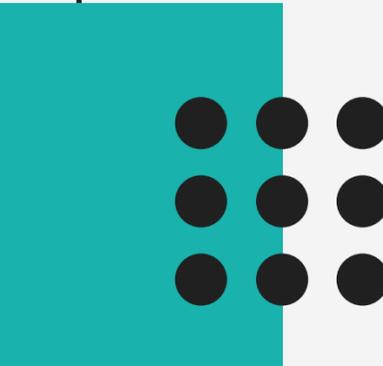
**Mudança tem que
vir de fora
também.**



**A EQUIPE INTEIRA TEM
DEVERES SOBRE ISSO**



Soluções a longo prazo



CODE REVIEW

Melhor olhar crítico

CODE REFACTORING

Hábito constante da revisão

TREINAMENTO

POCs como material de apoio

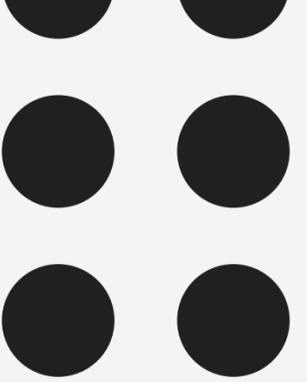
REQUISITOS

Documentar minimamente

Código Future Proofed



Não é a prova do
futuro, é feito para
se adaptar.



FABRICIO CASTRO VIZZOTTO

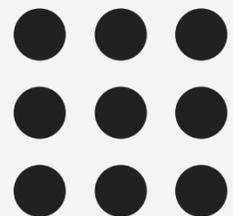
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Obrigada